

$$\text{Ex 3)} \quad \overset{a}{4}x^{\overset{b}{2}} - 3x - \overset{c}{7}$$
$$x^2 - 3x - 28$$

$$\left(x - \frac{7}{4}\right) \left(x + \frac{4}{4}\right)$$

$$\boxed{(4x - 7)(x + 1)}$$

$$\text{Ex 2)} \quad 4y^2 - 16$$

$$4(y^2 - 4)$$

$$\boxed{4(y + 2)(y - 2)}$$